Paper Cade: BCADSC 2.3	Paper Title: Data Structures	Teaching Hours: 5 Hrs / Week
Total Teaching Hours: 60Hrs	Marks: Th-80+IA-20	Credits: 3

## UNIT I

Advanced C: Dynamic memory allocation and pointers in C- Declaring and initializing pointers, Pointer & Functions, Pointer & Strings, Pointer& Structure, Pointer to Pointer. Command line arguments, Static and dynamic memory allocation. Memory allocation functions :malloc, calloc, free and realloc. File Management in C: Defining ,declaring a file, Opening & Closing File, Input & Output Operations on Files, Random Access to Files, File error handling functions. **12 Hrs** 

# UNIT II

Introduction to Data structures: Definition, Classification of data structures: primitive and non-primitive. Operations on data structures Search: Basic Search Techniques- sequential search, Binary search- Iterative and Recursive methods. Sort-General Background: Definition, different types: Bubble sort, Selection sort, Merge sort, Insertion sort, Quick sort. 12 Hrs

UNIT III

Recursion: Definition, Recursion in C, Writing Recursive programs – Binomial coefficient, Fibonacci, GCD, towers of Hanoi. Stack – Definition, Array representation of stack, Operations on stack-push and pop, Infix, prefix and postfix notations, Conversion of an arithmetic expression from Infix to postfix, applications of stacks. **12 Hrs** 

## UNIT IV

Queue - Definition, Array representation of queue, Types of queue: Simple queue, circular queue, double ended queue (dequeue) priority queue, operations on ordinary queue and circular queues.

## UNIT V

Linked list – Definition, components of linked list, representation of linked list, advantages and disadvantages of linked list, Arrays versus linked list, Types of linked list: Singly linked list, doubly linked list, Circular linked list and circular doubly linked list. Operations on singly linked list: creation, insertion, deletion, search and display. 12 Hrs

## References

- 1. Data structures using 'C'- Padma Reddy
- 2. A.K. Sharma, Data Structures Using C, 2nd edition, PearsonEducation.
- 3. Achuthsankar S. Nair, T. Makhalekshmi, Data Structures in C,PHI.
- 4. Prof. S.Nandagopalan, Fundamental of Data Structures with C.
- 5. Mark Allen Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C, PearsonEducation.

## Additional Reading

- 1. A.M. Tenenbaum, Y, Langsam, M. J. Augustein, R. L. Kruse, B. P. Leung and C. L. Tondo, Data Structures using C,PHI.
- 2. Trembley, An introduction to Data Structures with applications, Tata McGrawHill.
- 3. C. Loudon, Mastering Algorithms, SPD/O'REILL